**1.** What is *in vitro* fertilization?

A. Fertilization using donated sperm

B. Artificial fertilization of an egg inside the body

C. Fertilization of an egg outside the body

D. Cloning technique to help couples conceive

(Total 1 mark)

**2.** Outline the process of in vitro fertilization (IVF).

(Total 6 marks)

**3.** Discuss the ethical issues of *in vitro* fertilisation (IVF) in humans.

(Total 8 marks)